

JOURNAL OF  
INTERNATIONAL  
ORGANIZATIONS  
STUDIES

VOLUME 9, ISSUE 2, FALL 2018

## Journal of International Organizations Studies (JIOS)

*The Journal of International Organizations Studies* is the peer-reviewed journal of the United Nations Studies Association (UNSA), published in cooperation with the David M. Kennedy Center for International Studies at Brigham Young University. JIOS provides a forum for scholars who work on international organizations in a variety of disciplines. The journal aims to provide a window into the state of the art of research on international governmental organizations, supporting innovative approaches and interdisciplinary dialogue. The journal's mission is to explore new grounds and transcend the traditional perspective of international organizations as merely the sum of their members and their policies.

### Details on Submission and Review

JIOS is published twice annually, in spring and fall, online and print-on-demand. Submission deadline for the fall issue is 1 May each year and for the spring issue is 1 November of the previous year. JIOS publishes three types of articles:

- **Research papers** (8,000–10,000 words, including footnotes and references)
- **Insider's View** (3,000–7,000 words, including footnotes and references): contributions from practitioners illuminating the inner workings of international organizations
- **Reviews** of literature, disciplinary approaches or panels/workshops/conferences (single book reviews, panel or workshop reviews: 800–1,200 words, multiple book or subject reviews: 2,000–3,000 words, including footnotes and references)

Please send submissions to [editors@journal-iostudies.org](mailto:editors@journal-iostudies.org). For submissions and formatting guidelines, please see [www.journal-iostudies.org/how-submit-your-paper](http://www.journal-iostudies.org/how-submit-your-paper). All papers will be reviewed by two or three external reviewers and then either accepted, rejected, or returned to the author(s) with the invitation to make minor corrections or revise and resubmit (medium to major changes). The final decision on acceptance of submissions rests solely with the editors.

### Contact Information

UN Studies Association, c/o coconets, Hannoversche Str. 2, 10115 Berlin, Germany

David M. Kennedy Center for International Studies  
Brigham Young University, Provo, UT 84602, USA

[hcarey@gsu.edu](mailto:hcarey@gsu.edu)    [www.journal-iostudies.org](http://www.journal-iostudies.org)

ISSN 2191-2556 (print)    ISSN 2191-2564 (online)

©2018 All rights reserved.

### EDITORS

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Henry F. (Chip) Carey, Georgia State University

OUTGOING EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Kendall W. Stiles, Brigham Young University

REVIEW EDITOR

Christopher M. Jackson, Georgia State University

OUTGOING REVIEW EDITOR

Nicola Contessi, McGill University

MANAGING EDITOR

Cory Leonard, Brigham Young University

### EDITORIAL BOARD

Christopher Ankersen, Royal Military College of Canada

Malte Brosig, University of the Witwatersrand

Roger Coate, Georgia College and State University

Donald C.F. Daniel, Georgetown University

Martin S. Edwards, Seton Hall University

Dirk Grove, Global Policy Forum Europe

Julia Harfensteller, University of Bremen

Darren Hawkins, Brigham Young University

Ian Hurd, Northwestern University

Christer Jonsson, Lund University

Adam Kamradt-Scott, University of Sydney

Kent Kille, The College of Wooster

Ina Klein, University of Osnabrück

Jonathan Koppell, Yale University

Henrike Landré, DIAS/UN Studies Association

Craig Murphy, Wellesley College

Slawomir Redo, UN Office on Drugs and Crime

Bob Reinalda, Radboud University Nijmegen

Manuela Scheuermann, University of Würzburg

Tamara Shockley, Independent Researcher

Courtney Smith, Seton Hall University

Kendall Stiles, Brigham Young University

Jonathan R. Strand, University of Nevada

Markus Thiel, Florida International University

Andrew Williams, University of St. Andrews

Robert M. Cutler, Carleton University

# Table of Contents

**Letter from the Editor** ..... 1

**Contributors** ..... 3

**FEATURE ARTICLES**

**Transitional Governance in Increasingly Turbulent Times: Jim Muldoon’s Legacy**  
*Rob van Tulder, Bob Reinalda, and Dennis Dijkzeul*..... 7

**International Organizations and Governance in a Time of Transition**  
*James P. Muldoon, Jr.* ..... 13

**Cultural Diversity and the Politics of Recognition in International Organizations**  
*Franziska Boehme, Lindsay Burt, Patricia Goff, and Audie Klotz*..... 27

**Collective Security, Peaceful Change, and UN Security Council Reform: Reframing the Debate**  
*Takamitsu Hadano* ..... 43

**China and the UN Climate Regime: Climate Responsibility from an English School Perspective**  
*Sanna Kopra* ..... 59

**REVIEWS**

**Five New Book Summaries**  
*Christopher Jackson* ..... 75

**New Developments in International Norms and Governance**  
*Edited by Henry F. Carey*..... 79

**DISCUSSION**

**United Nations–NGO Accreditation Regimes: A Comparative Profile**  
*B.D. Mowell* ..... 143

**My Experience Working with the UN, the OAS, IFES, IRI, USAID and other International Organizations on Haiti’s Elections, from 1987 to 2000**  
*Jean Paul Poirier*..... 151



# LETTER FROM THE EDITOR

In our second issue of 2018, we have five peer-reviewed contributions and two non-peer reviewed essays in the back of the issue. Leading our journal is an essay in tribute to the late James Muldoon, who passed away prematurely and whose influence on those associated with United Nations studies was immense. Three of his colleagues not only wrote up the essay assessing his contribution but also helped finish an essay in progress by Muldoon, which carries his signature. We also have important scholarly contributions on “Cultural Diversity and the Politics of Recognition in International Organizations”; “Collective Security, Peaceful Change and UN Security Council Reform”; and “China and the UN Climate Regime.”

We continue the new tradition of providing book summaries by our book editor Christopher Jackson, and two non-peer reviewed essays on the accreditation regime at the UN, which has such a large impact on civil society’s influence on UN governance regimes. There is a personal account of the challenges of working with various domestic and international organizations and NGOs on elections in Haiti, by someone hired for his accounting expertise. I have also provided excerpts from documents on important new trends and initiatives on expanding norms and soft law affecting international global governance.

As always I hope readers will share their thoughts either through private channels or, if desired, for publication in a future issue.

Henry (Chip) Carey  
Editor-in-Chief  
hcarey@gsu.edu



# CONTRIBUTORS

**Franziska Boehme** currently works as a visiting assistant professor at Gettysburg College. Starting in summer 2019, Boehme will be an assistant professor in the Political Science Department at Texas State University in San Marcos, Texas. Her research focuses on international law and organizations, particularly human rights and the International Criminal Court.

**Lindsay Burt** is a PhD candidate in the Department of Political Science at the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs at Syracuse University. Burt specializes in global health, specifically processes of agenda setting and policy design following from the rapid proliferation of noncommunicable disease in low- and middle-income countries. Her teaching and research interests include international organizations and global governance, health and human rights, and sustainable development. Originally from Poughkeepsie, New York, Burt received an MA in international development from American University and a BA in international relations from the University of Delaware.

**Dennis Dijkzeul** is a professor of conflict and organization research at the Social Science School and the Institute of International Law of Peace and Armed Conflict at Ruhr University Bochum, Germany. Dijkzeul was the founding director of the Humanitarian Affairs Program at the School of International and Public Affairs of Columbia University in New York, where he still teaches as an adjunct professor. His main areas of interest are humanitarian studies, the management of international and local organizations in crises, and local participation. He authored the *New Humanitarians in International Practice: Emerging Actors and Contested Principles* (2016) and *Diaspora Organizations in International Affairs* (with Margit Fauser, forthcoming).

**Patricia Goff** is an associate professor of political science at Wilfrid Laurier University and is a senior fellow at the Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI), in Waterloo, Ontario, Canada. Goff specializes in international political economy, international relations theory, and international organizations, with a particular interest in trade and the cultural capacity of international organizations. She is the author of *Limits to Liberalization: Local Culture in a Global Market Place*, co-editor of *Identity and Global Politics: Empirical and Theoretical Elaborations* (with Kevin Dunn), and *Irrelevant or Indispensable: The UN in the 21st Century* (with Paul Heinbecker).

**Takamitsu Hadano** is a junior researcher from the University of Tsukuba in Japan. Hadano's published papers include "Lord Robert Cecil's Views on International Peace Organisations: State Sovereignty, Public Opinion and Peaceful Change" and "Peaceful Change and International Society: The English School in History." He received a PhD from Durham University in the UK in 2019.

**Christopher Jackson** is a PhD candidate at Georgia State University in political science and the book review editor of this journal. Jackson is studying conflict resolution and peacebuilding and has worked in the Balkans, including in Kosovo and Macedonia on ethnic peacebuilding. In a previous life, he was head coach of women's soccer at Parkland College and goalkeeper coach of Illinois Football Club.

**Audie Klotz** is a professor of political science in the Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs at Syracuse University. Klotz's interests span theories of international relations, qualitative methods, transnational activism, global migration, and identity politics, with a regional specialization in Southern Africa and more broadly the former British Empire. Her latest book is *Migration and National Identity in South Africa, 1860–2010* (2013), and she co-authored *Research Strategies for Constructivist International Relations* (2007; Korean translation, 2011).

**Sanna Kopra** is a post-doctoral researcher at the Aleksanteri Institute of the University of Helsinki and at the Arctic Centre of the University of Lapland, both in Finland. Kopra is author of *China and Great Power Responsibility for Climate Change* (2019). She received a PhD from the University of Tampere in Finland.

**B.D. Mowell** is on the faculty of the School of Security and Global Studies at American Military University, in Charles Town, WV, where he teaches a range of courses including international relations and international organizations. Much of Mowell's research focuses on the UN dynamic with international civil society. He has served as the UN representative for multiple NGOs holding consultative status with the UN Economic and Social Council and has been variously accredited to UN headquarters in New York, Geneva, and Vienna.

**James P. Muldoon, Jr.** (1959–2016) held a BA from St. Louis University and an MA in political science from Miami University in Ohio. Muldoon was director of education programs with the UN Association of the United States of America (1986–96), visiting scholar at Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences in China (1996–99), senior research fellow at the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs (1999–2000), senior fellow at the Center for Global Change and Governance at Rutgers University in Newark (2001–12), an independent scholar of international affairs, and vice-chair of the Mosaic Institute's Board of Directors in Toronto (2013–16). Muldoon has lectured and published on multilateral diplomacy, global governance, and the UN.

**Jean-Paul Poirier** was a consultant with Price Waterhouse in Haiti, where he worked on the 1987, 1990–91, 1995, and 2000 elections, which were supported technically and monitored by the United Nations, the Organization of American States, the International Foundation for Electoral Systems, the Carter Center, and other International NGOs.

**Bob Reinalda** is senior researcher at Radboud University Nijmegen in the Netherlands. Reinalda authored the *Routledge History of International Organizations: From 1815 to the Present Day* (2009) and has edited the *Ashgate Research Companion to Non-State Actors* (2011) and the *Routledge Handbook of International Organization* (2013). He is an editor of IO BIO, the *Biographical Dictionary of Secretaries-General of International Organizations* (see [www.ru.nl/fm/iobio](http://www.ru.nl/fm/iobio)).

**Rob van Tulder** is a professor of international business-society management at RSM Erasmus University Rotterdam. Van Tulder acts as rotating chair to the Department of Business-Society Management and is academic director of the Partnerships Resource Centre—leading institutes in both teaching and researching issues of international corporate responsibility and sustainable development. He is series editor of *Progress in International Business Research* and area editor of the *Journal of International Business Policy*. Van Tulder has published on a wide range of topics, including CSR, 21st century skills, bottom-of-the-pyramid, inclusive business, and partnering. (see [www.rsm.nl/people/rob-van-tulder/](http://www.rsm.nl/people/rob-van-tulder/)).